



City of  
Amsterdam

# Smart Charging in Amsterdam

Hand-out



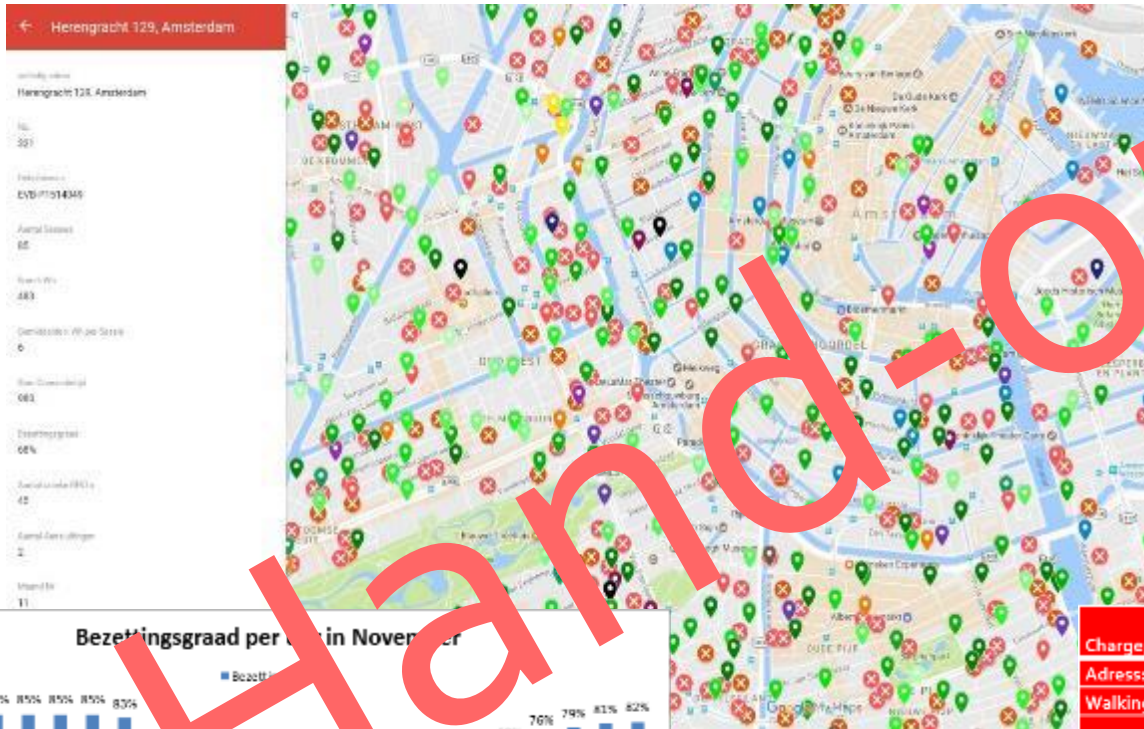
May 2017, Art van der Giessen, Frank Geerts



Present: home charging = public charging



# XXX Demand driven roll-out supported by charging data



- 2.2k public chargers
- 25k fast chargers
- 2,000+ private chargers

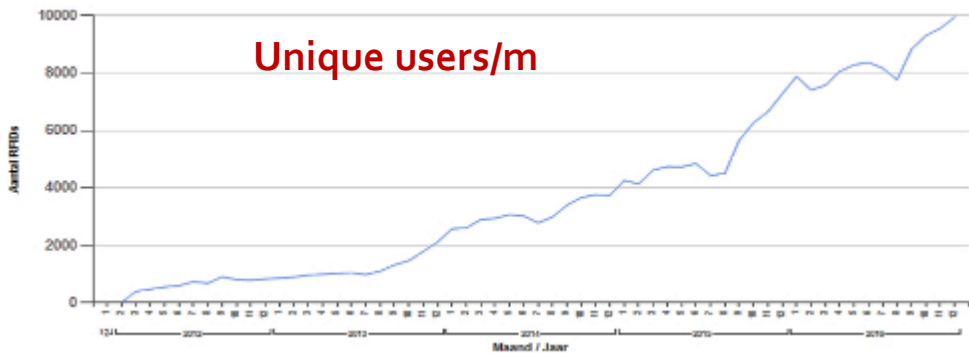
Bezettingsgraad per uur in November



Chargepoint ID:	EVB				
Address:	P1514049				
Walking Distance in m	180				
	november	oktober	september	august	juli
Sessions	85	72	88	45	64
Total use	483	507	508	257	368
Unique RFID	45	40	45	23	38
Average (KWh) per session	6	7	6	6	6
Connectiontime	980	1289	999	679	483
Occupancy rate	68%	87%	69%	46%	32%



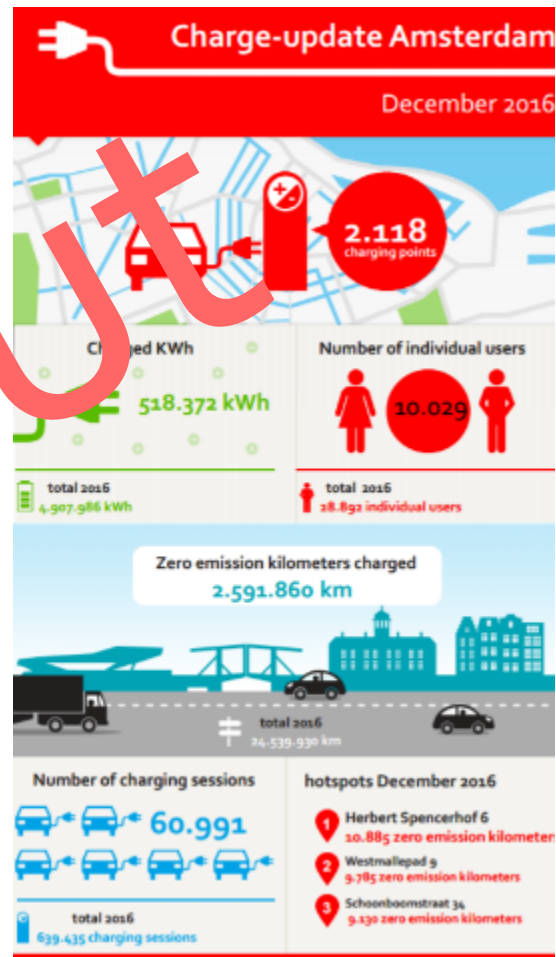
### Unique users/m



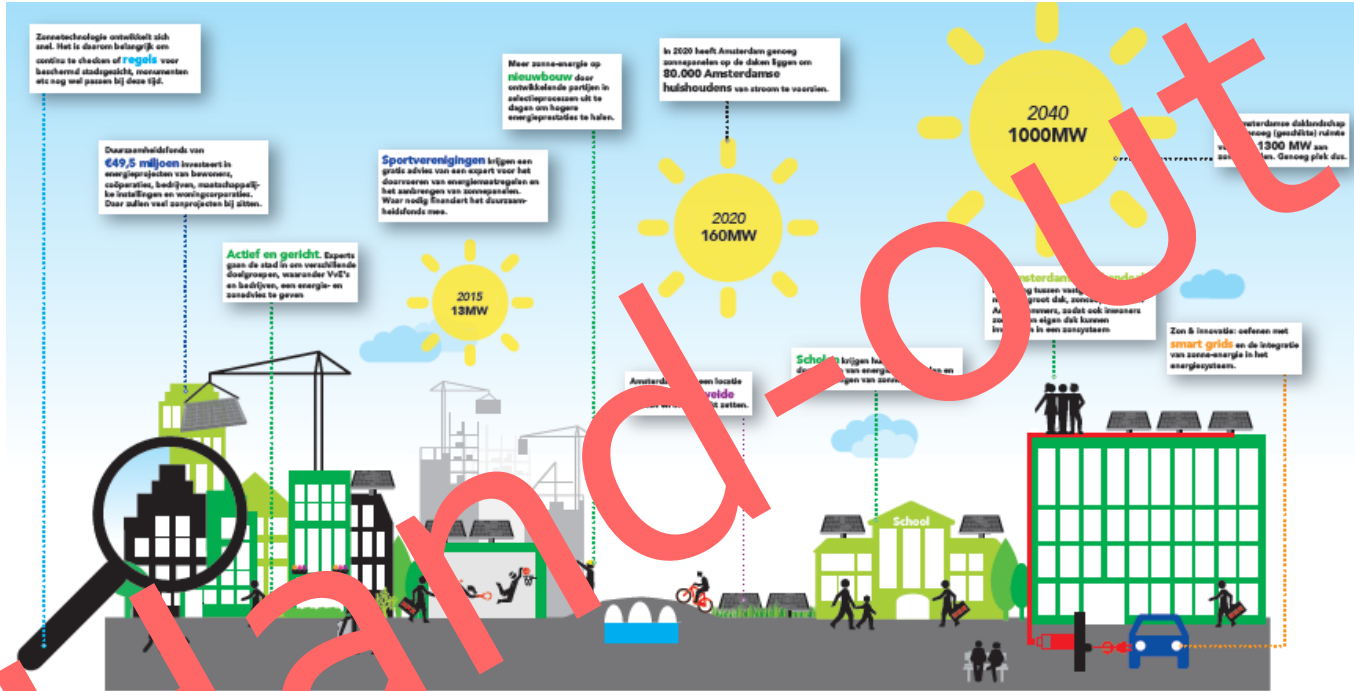
### Charging sessions/m



### Charged kWh/m



# Solar Energy Program Amsterdam



Handbook

**ZON EN GEBIED**

- Zon in de buurt van de haalbaarheid
- Duidelijke gebiedsstructuur
- Ouderwetse aanbesteding

**AMSTERDAMSE Kwaliteit**

- Afspreekbaar over zon met woningcorporaties
- Afspreekbaar met energie partijen
- De Amsterdamse Doelstelling

**FINANCIEREN ZONPROJECTEN**

- Financiering van zonnepanelen
- Financiering van andere aanpakprojecten

**ZONNIS REGELS & LOBBY**

- Gemeenterolige regels onder de loep
- Beleidskader: nationale regels behouden
- Capex/operatiekosten Rijk en zon

**ZON & GEBIEDSONTWIKKELING**

- Zon en energie neutraal bouwen: markt uitdagen tot meer zonnepanelen
- Grondgebiedsplan zon

**ZON & INNOVATIE**

- Project Innovatieve zon op maatregelen of beschermde gebieden
- Smart grid project op gebied elektrische mobiliteit, opslag en zon

**ZON OP GEMEENTEDAKEN**

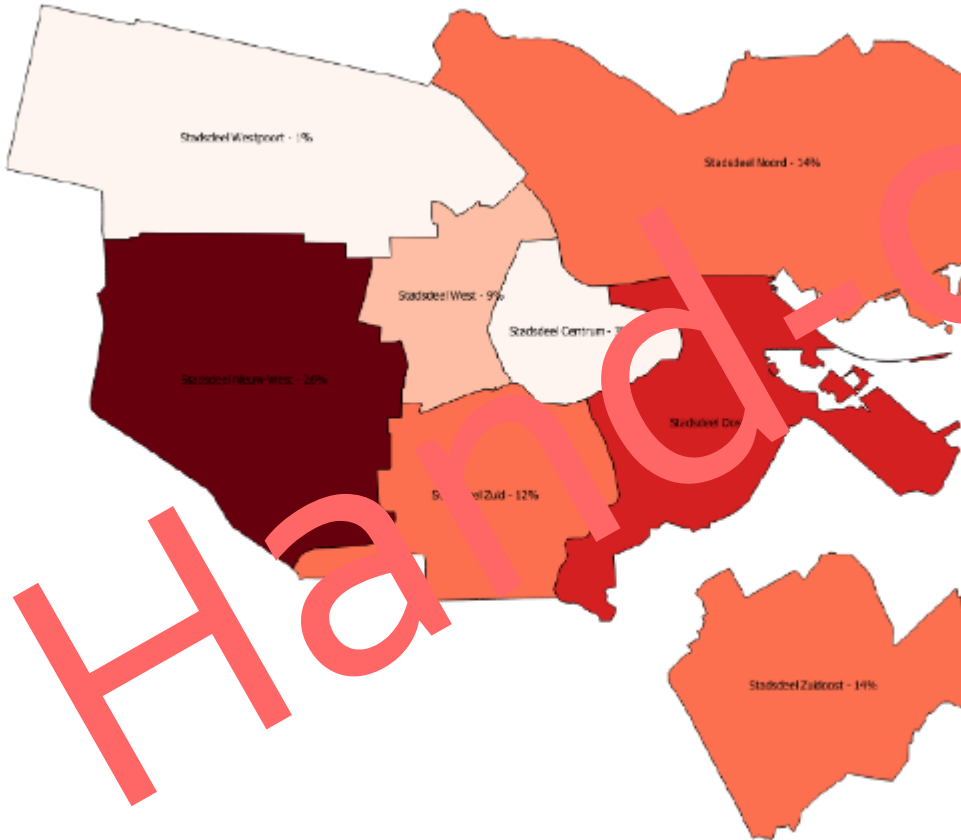
- Gemeenterolige voor Amsterdamse
- Zon op gemeenterolige in eigen beheer



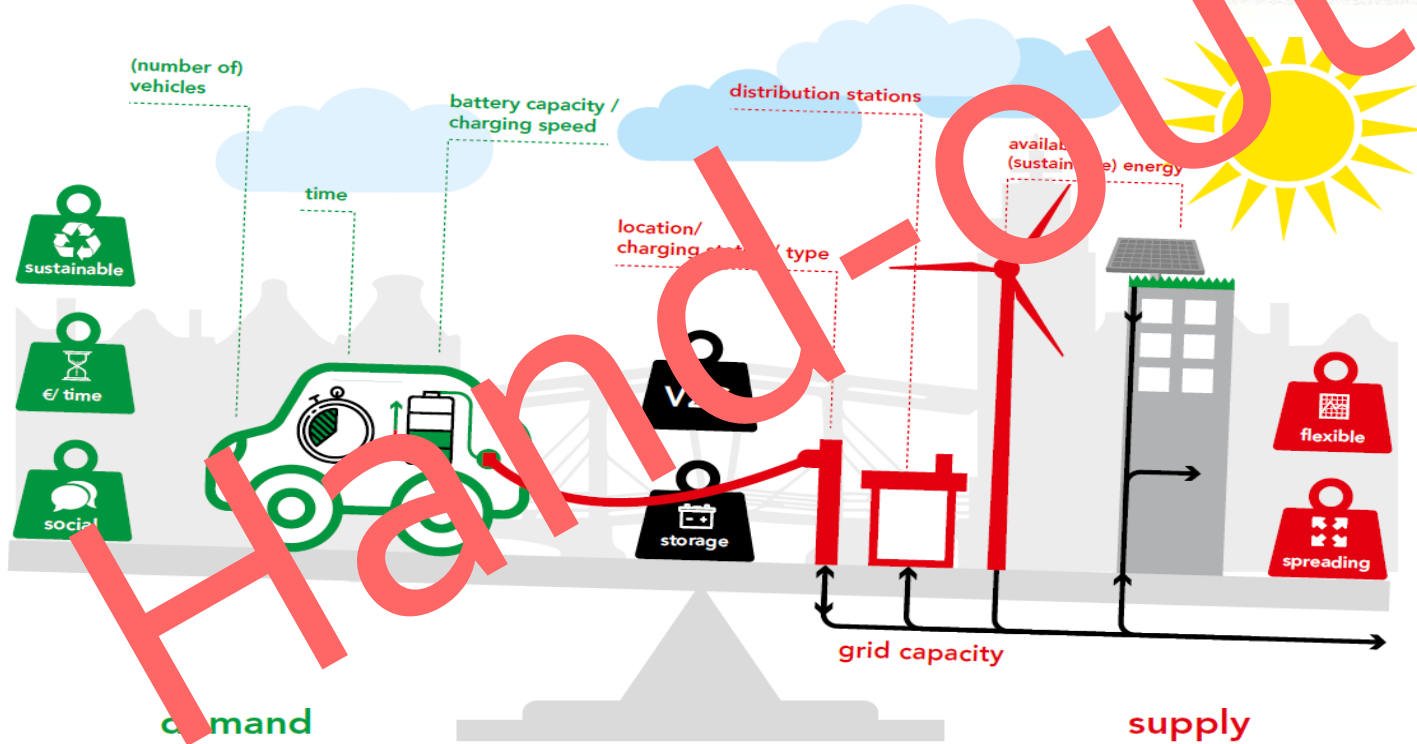
**Schaalsprong Zon**  
Uitvoeringsprogramma 2016-2018



# Solar panels (systems) in Amsterdam



# Challenge: building a future proof EV-Energy system

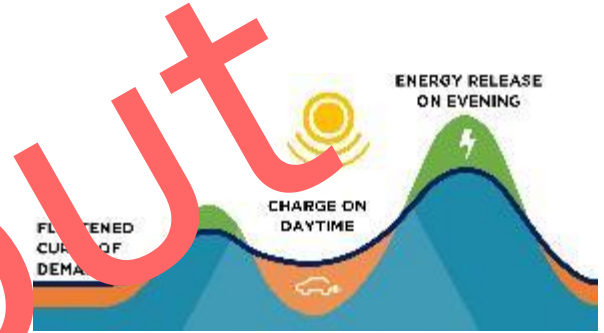
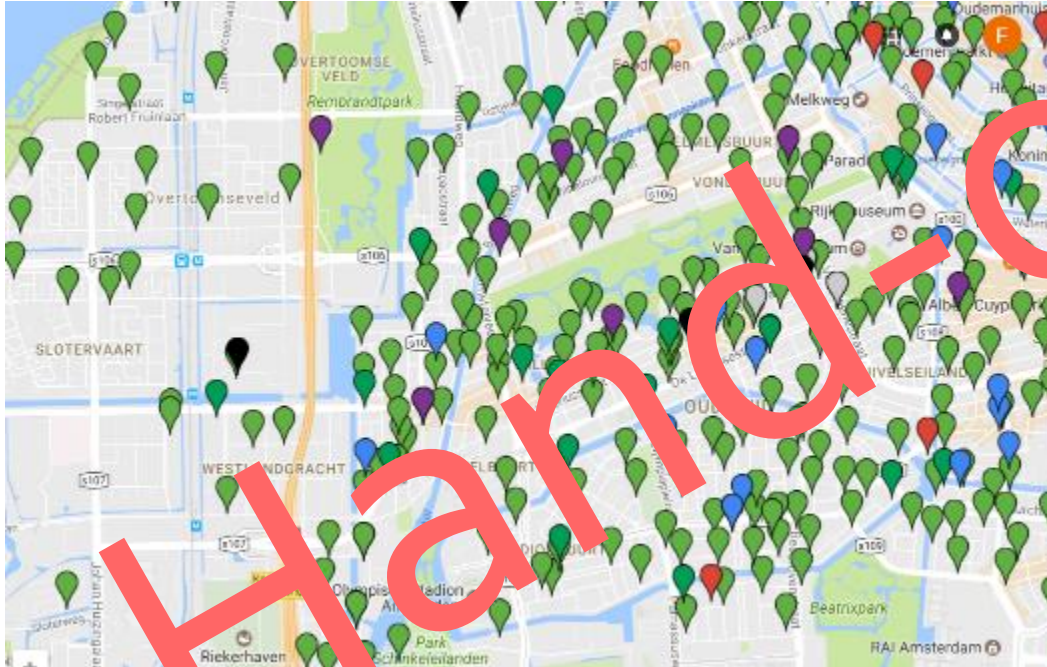






# Project: Smart charging & optimizing the grid

100 charging locations



*"Learn from applying a local capacity profile"*



Founded in 2009  
and funded by the Dutch DSOs  
ElaadNL is a non-profit Knowledge  
& Innovation Centre in the field of  
(smart) charging infrastructure

**ElaadNL works on  
the smooth integration of  
electric vehicles to the power grid  
by making full use renewable  
energy**

SUPPLY  
SUN AND WIND

DEMAND



Base  
Charging  
Infrastructure

Smart Charging  
(Ready)

Mass Market

2016



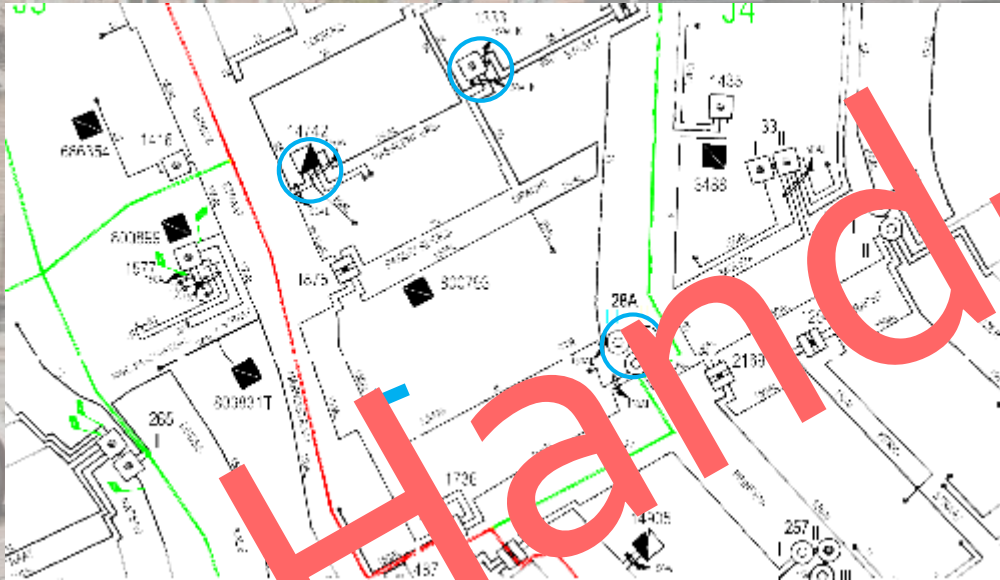
2020



# Raamplein



# Grid Design



## Characteristics

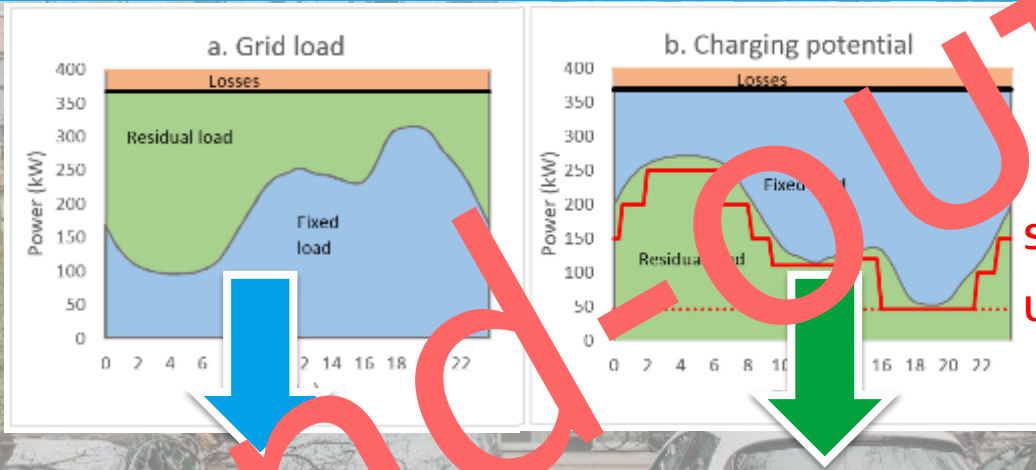
Mesned structure

3 transformer substation

13 Low Voltage cables

Peak demand of 1,1kW per household

# Charging Strategy



Smart Charging  
Uncontrolled Charging

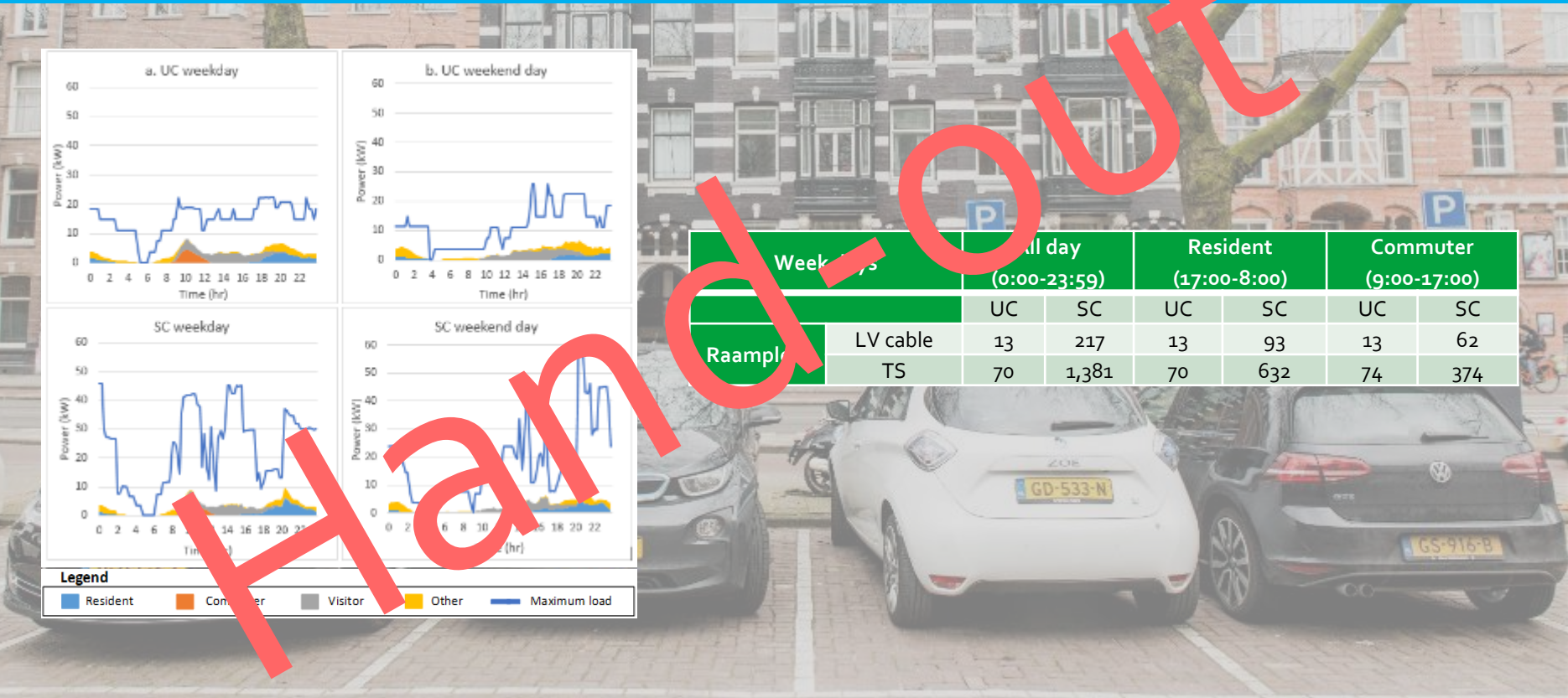
User type	Raamplaat	Annulerende elektriciteitsvraag	Annulerende elektriciteitsvraag
	LV kabel	5	kWh / kW
Residentieel	1	619	3,000 / 1,1
Small business	0	3	10,000 / Custom
Shop	1	6	35,000 / Custom
Hospitality	0	9	9,360 / Custom
School	0	2	35,000 / Custom
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>678</b>	

Electric Mobility	Raamplaat
Average use (kWh/year)	27,000
Number of sessions	878
Number of unique users	402
Charging point deployment (%)	63.8
FEV sessions (% of total)	40.9
Peak kW (per FEV)	11 – 44 kW

# Theoretic Number of Electric Cars

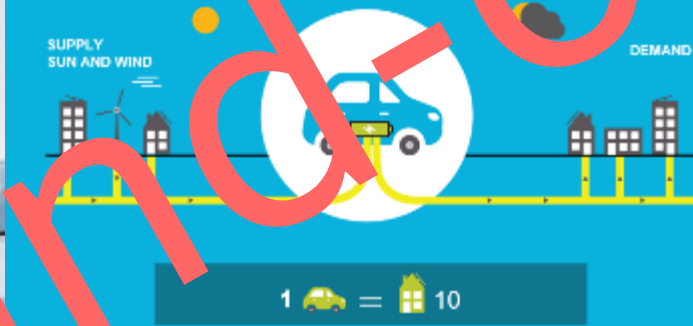
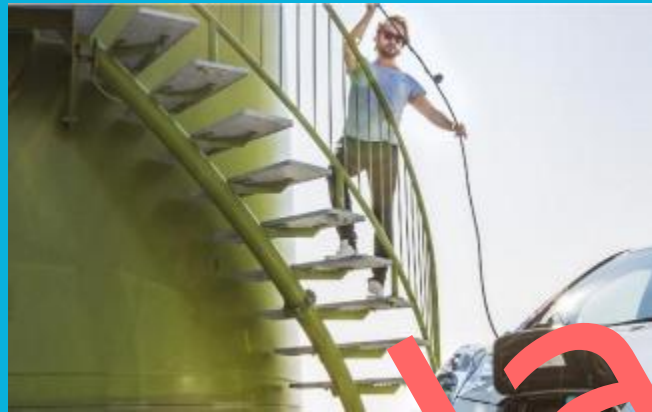


Weekdays	All day (0:00-23:59)		Resident (17:00-8:00)		Commuter (9:00-17:00)	
	UC	SC	UC	SC	UC	SC
LV cable	13	217	13	93	13	62
TS	70	1,381	70	632	74	374



# Definition Smart Charging

all smart innovative techniques that allow the charging of electric cars at the best moment

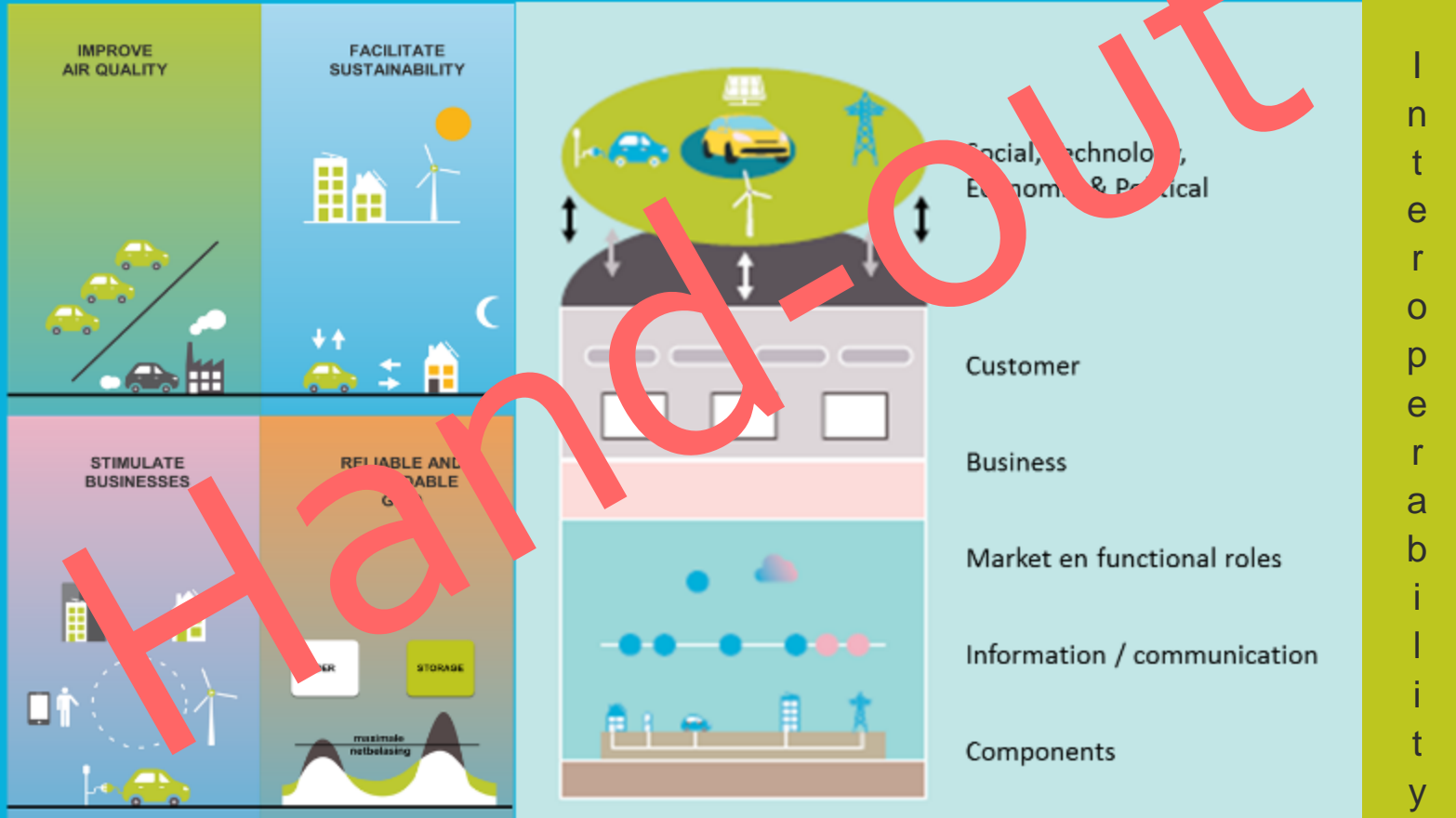


Minimal smart charging solutions are able to technically change the speed of charging. The speed of charging is the outcome of an optimization of the demands and constraints of driver, energy system and market players.



# Building a Smart Charging Ecosystem

## Research Agenda





Let's join forces to make  
living off the wind and  
driving on the sun  
available for Europe  
and the rest of the world

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